

Irregular Verb: *Sum*  
Principal Parts: *sum, esse, fui, futurus* (-a, -um) *esse*

**INDICATIVE**

Tense	Singular	Plural
Present	<b>sum</b> <i>I am</i>	<b>sumus</b> <i>we are</i>
	<b>es</b> <i>you are</i>	<b>estis</b> <i>you (pl) are</i>
	<b>est</b> <i>he/she/it is/there is</i>	<b>sunt</b> <i>they are/there are</i>
Imperfect	<b>eram</b> <i>I was</i>	<b>eramus</b> <i>we were</i>
	<b>eras</b> <i>you were</i>	<b>eratis</b> <i>you (pl.) were</i>
	<b>erat</b> <i>he/she/it was</i> <i>/there was</i>	<b>erant</b> <i>they were/there were</i>
Future	<b>ero</b> <i>I will be</i>	<b>erimus</b> <i>we will be</i>
	<b>eris</b> <i>you will be</i>	<b>eritis</b> <i>you (pl.) will be</i>
	<b>erit</b> <i>he/she/it will be</i> <i>/there will be</i>	<b>erunt</b> <i>they will be</i> <i>/there will be</i>
Perfect	<b>fui</b> <i>I was</i>	<b>fuiamus</b> <i>we were</i>
	<b>fuisti</b> <i>you were</i>	<b>fuistis</b> <i>you (pl.) were</i>
	<b>fuit</b> <i>he/she it was</i> <i>/there was</i>	<b>fuerunt</b> <i>they were/there were</i>
Pluperfect	<b>fueram</b> <i>I had been</i>	<b>fueramus</b> <i>we had been</i>
	<b>fueras</b> <i>you had been</i>	<b>fueratis</b> <i>you (pl.) had been</i>
	<b>fuerat</b> <i>he/she/it had been</i> <i>/there had been</i>	<b>fuerant</b> <i>they had been</i> <i>/there had been</i>
Future Perfect	<b>fuero</b> <i>I will have been</i>	<b>fuerimus</b> <i>we will have been</i>
	<b>fueris</b> <i>you will have been</i>	<b>fueritis</b> <i>you (pl.) will have been</i>
	<b>fuerit</b> <i>he/she/it will have been</i> <i>/there will have been</i>	<b>fuerint</b> <i>they will have been</i> <i>/there will have been</i>

**SUBJUNCTIVE**

Present	sim	simus
	sis	sitis
	sit	sint
Imperfect	essem	essemus
	esses	essetis
	esset	essent
Perfect	fuerim	fuerimus
	fueris	fueritis
	fuerit	fuerint
Pluperfect	fuissem	fuissemus
	fuissetis	fuissetis
	fuisset	fuissetis

Careful: identical forms between the future perfect active indicative and the perfect active subjunctive (except for the first person singular)!