

CONDITIONAL SENTENCES

Condition	What tense/mood do I use in forming it?		How do I translate it?
	protasis	apodosis	
Simple	<p style="text-align: center;">Indicative</p> <p>Si nauta pecuniam dat Si nauta pecuniam dabit Si nauta pecuniam dedit</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Indicative</p> <p>optamus reginam. optabamus reginam. optavimus reginam.</p>	<p>If the sailor gives money, we desire the queen. If the sailor gave money, we desired the queen. If the sailor gave money, we desired the queen.</p>
Future	<p style="text-align: center;">Future Indicative Future Perfect Indicative</p> <p>Si nauta pecuniam dabit Si nauta pecuniam dederit EMPHATIC</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Future Indicative</p> <p>optabimus reginam. optabimus reginam.</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><i>will</i> (protasis) ... <i>will</i> (apodosis) <i>will have</i> [verb]ed (protasis) ... <i>will</i> (apodosis)</p> <p>If the sailor gives (<i>or will give</i>) money, we will desire the queen. <i>If</i> the sailor gives (<i>or will give</i>) money, we will desire the queen.</p>
Less Vivid	<p style="text-align: center;">Present Subjunctive</p> <p>Si nauta pecuniam det</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Present Subjunctive</p> <p>optemus reginam.</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><i>should</i> (protasis) ... <i>would</i> (apodosis)</p> <p>Should the sailor give money, we would desire the queen.</p>
Contrary to Fact	<p style="text-align: center;">Imperfect Subjunctive</p> <p>Si nauta pecuniam daret</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Imperfect Subjunctive</p> <p>optaremus reginam.</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><i>were</i> —<i>ing</i> ... <i>would be</i> —<i>ing</i> <i>were</i> —<i>ing</i> ... <i>would</i></p> <p>If the sailor was giving money, we would desire the queen.</p>
Past	<p style="text-align: center;">Pluperfect Subjunctive</p> <p>Si nauta pecuniam dedisset</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Pluperfect Subjunctive</p> <p>optavisset reginam.</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><i>had</i> ... <i>would have</i></p> <p>If the sailor had given money, we would have desired the queen.</p>