

Formation of the Perfect Passive Indicative (All Conjugations)

PERFECT PASSIVE INDICATIVE

The Perfect Passive Indicative is a compound (two words) formed from the PPP (declined) plus the Present Indicative of the verb *sum*.

PPP = Perfect Passive Participle (learned as a vocabulary item)

NOTA BENE: The PPP must indicate the gender and number

Regina monita est. “The queen was warned.”
Reginae monitae sunt. “The queens were warned.”

Nauta territus est. “The sailor was terrified.”
Nautae territi sunt. “The sailors were terrified.”

Oppidum deletum est. “The town was destroyed.”
Oppida deleta sunt. “The towns were destroyed.”

Optatus es. “You (sing.) were desired.” [referring to a man]
Optatae estis. “You (plural) were desired [referring to women]

	Person	1 st Conj.	2 nd Conj.	3 rd Conj. (both regular and –i stems)	4 th Conj.	Endings
Singular	1 st	PPP +	PPP +	PPP +	PPP +	sum
	2 nd	PPP +	PPP +	PPP +	PPP +	es
	3 rd	PPP +	PPP +	PPP +	PPP +	est
Plural	1 st	PPP +	PPP +	PPP +	PPP +	sumus
	2 nd	PPP +	PPP +	PPP +	PPP +	estis
	3 rd	PPP +	PPP +	PPP +	PPP +	sunt