

UNIT THREE — VOCABULARY

NOUNS

	gender	declension	translation	notes
ager, agri	M.	2 nd	field	
bellum, belli	N.	2 nd	war	
campus, campi	M.	2 nd	plain, level surface	
dextra, dextrae	F.	1 st	right hand ad dextram “to the right”	
diligentia, diligentiae	F.	1 st	diligence	
donum, doni	N.	2 nd	gift	
gladius, gladii	M.	2 nd	sword	
Marcus, Marci	M.	2 nd	Marcus	proper name
natus, nati	M.	2 nd	son	
oculus, oculi	M.	2 nd	eye	
puer, pueri	M.	2 nd	boy; child	
saxum, saxi	N.	2 nd	rock, stone	
servus, servi	M.	2 nd	slave	
velum, veli	N.	2 nd	sail	vela dare = colloquial expression “to set sail” (lit., “to give sails”)
venia, veniae	F.	1 st	indulgence, favor, kindness, (obliging) disposition	
ventus, venti	M.	2 nd	wind	
verbum, verbi	N.	2 nd	word	
vir, viri	M.	2 nd	man	

VERBS

conjugation 1

oro, orare, oravi, oratus	to beg (for)	may take two accusatives: the thing begged for and the person from whom one begs
porto, portare, portavi, portatus	to carry	
pugno, pugnare, pugnavi, pugnatus	to fight	intransitive verb = No direct object; use <i>cum + abl.</i> to convey the idea of fighting with (that is, against)
specto, spectare, spectavi, spectatus	to look at	

conjugation 3

gero, gerere, gessi, gestus	to conduct, manage, wage
peto, petere, petivi, petitus	to seek
scribo, scribere, scripsi, scriptus	to write

conjugation 4

audio, audire, audivi, auditus

ADJECTIVES

(1st and 2nd declension adjectives)

acerbus, acerba, acerbum	bitter, harsh
bonus, bona, bonum	good
caecus, caeca, caecum	blind
clarus, clara, clarum	bright, clear, famous
dexter, dextra, dextrum	right (as opposed to left), favorable
laetus, laeta, laetum	happy
liber, libera, liberum	free
magnus, magna, magnum	large, big, great
malus, mala, malum	evil, bad, wicked
miser, misera, miserum	miserable, unhappy, wretched
multus, multa, multum	much, many
pulcher, pulchra, pulchrum	beautiful
Romanus, Romana, Romanum	Roman
validus, valida, validum	strong, healthy

CONJUNCTIONS

ut	in order that (purpose clauses); that (indirect commands)
ne	in order that...not (purpose clauses) that...not (indirect commands)
