

Formation of the Pluperfect (*or Past Perfect*) Active Indicative (All Conjugations)

Pluperfect Endings for the Active Voice (All Conjugations)

| | Person | Endings |
|----------|-----------------|---------|
| Singular | 1 st | -m |
| | 2 nd | -s |
| | 3 rd | -t |
| | | |
| Plural | 1 st | -mus |
| | 2 nd | -tis |
| | 3 rd | -nt |

PLUPERFECT ACTIVE INDICATIVE

PfS = Perfect Stem (formed by dropping the -i from the 1st person singular perfect active indicative form of the verb -- learned as a vocabulary item)

| | Person | 1 st Conj. | 2 nd Conj. | 3 rd Conj. | 4 th Conj. | Endings |
|----------|-----------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------|
| Singular | 1 st | PfS + era + | PfS + era + | PfS + era + | PfS + era + | -m |
| | 2 nd | PfS + era + | PfS + era + | PfS + era + | PfS + era + | -s |
| | 3 rd | PfS + era + | PfS + era + | PfS + era + | PfS + era + | -t |
| | | | | | | |
| Plural | 1 st | PfS + era + | PfS + era + | PfS + era + | PfS + era + | -mus |
| | 2 nd | PfS + era + | PfS + era + | PfS + era + | PfS + era + | -tis |
| | 3 rd | PfS + era + | PfS + era + | PfS + era + | PfS + era + | -nt |